

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

RONALD J. AMBROSETTI,

Plaintiff,

vs.

NAVIENT CORPORATION, NAVIENT  
SOLUTIONS, INC., and NAVIENT  
SOLUTIONS, LLC

Defendants.

Case No.: 2:23-cv-02560-SB(ASx)

**PROTECTIVE ORDER**

1. **A. PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS**

Discovery in this action is likely to involve production of confidential, proprietary, or private information for which special protection from public disclosure and from use for any purpose other than prosecuting this litigation may be warranted. Accordingly, the parties hereby stipulate to and petition the Court to enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The parties acknowledge that this Order does not confer blanket protections on all disclosures or responses to discovery and that the protection it affords from public disclosure and use extends only to the limited information or items that are entitled to confidential treatment under the applicable legal principles. The parties further acknowledge, as set forth in Section 12.3, below, that this Stipulated Protective Order does not entitle them to file confidential information under seal; Civil Local Rule 79-5 sets forth the

1 procedures that must be followed and the standards that will be applied when a party  
2 seeks permission from the court to file material under seal.

3 B. GOOD CAUSE STATEMENT  
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5 This action is likely to involve trade secrets, commercial, financial, technical  
6 and/or proprietary information for which special protection from public disclosure  
7 and from use for any purpose other than prosecution of this action is warranted. Such  
8 confidential and proprietary materials and information consist of, among other  
9 things, information produced by proprietary software, confidential business or  
10 financial information, information regarding confidential business practices, or  
11 commercial information (including information implicating privacy rights of third  
12 parties), information otherwise generally unavailable to the public, or which may be  
13 privileged or otherwise protected from disclosure under state or federal statutes,  
14 court rules, case decisions, or common law. Accordingly, to expedite the flow of  
15 information, to facilitate the prompt resolution of disputes over confidentiality of  
16 discovery materials, to adequately protect information the parties are entitled to keep  
17 confidential, to ensure that the parties are permitted reasonable necessary uses of  
18 such material in preparation for and in the conduct of trial, to address their handling  
19 at the end of the litigation, and serve the ends of justice, a protective order for such  
20 information is justified in this matter. It is the intent of the parties that information  
21 will not be designated as confidential for tactical reasons and that nothing be so  
22 designated without a good faith belief that it has been maintained in a confidential,  
23 non-public manner, and there is good cause why it should not be part of the public  
24 record of this case.

25 2. DEFINITIONS

26 2.1 Action: [this pending federal lawsuit], [\*Option: consolidated or related  
27 actions.]  
28

1           2.2    Challenging Party: a Party or Non-Party that challenges the designation  
2 of information or items under this Order.

3           2.3    “CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items: information (regardless of  
4 how it is generated, stored or maintained) or tangible things that qualify for  
5 protection under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c), and as specified above in  
6 the Good Cause Statement.

7           2.4    Counsel: Outside Counsel of Record and House Counsel (as well as  
8 their support staff).

9           2.5    Designating Party: a Party or Non-Party that designates information or  
10 items that it produces in disclosures or in responses to discovery as  
11 “CONFIDENTIAL.”

12          2.6    Disclosure or Discovery Material: all items or information, regardless  
13 of the medium or manner in which it is generated, stored, or maintained (including,  
14 among other things, testimony, transcripts, and tangible things), that are produced or  
15 generated in disclosures or responses to discovery in this matter.

16          2.7    Expert: a person with specialized knowledge or experience in a matter  
17 pertinent to the litigation who has been retained by a Party or its counsel to serve as  
18 an expert witness or as a consultant in this Action.

19          2.8    House Counsel: attorneys who are employees of a party to this Action.  
20 House Counsel does not include Outside Counsel of Record or any other outside  
21 counsel.

22          2.9    Non-Party: any natural person, partnership, corporation, association, or  
23 other legal entity not named as a Party to this action.

24          2.10   Outside Counsel of Record: attorneys who are not employees of a party  
25 to this Action but are retained to represent or advise a party to this Action and have  
26 appeared in this Action on behalf of that party or are affiliated with a law firm which  
27 has appeared on behalf of that party, and includes support staff.  
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1           2.11 Party: any party to this Action, including all of its officers, directors,  
2 employees, consultants, retained experts, and Outside Counsel of Record (and their  
3 support staffs).

4           2.12 Producing Party: a Party or Non-Party that produces Disclosure or  
5 Discovery Material in this Action.

6           2.13 Professional Vendors: persons or entities that provide litigation support  
7 services (e.g., photocopying, videotaping, translating, preparing exhibits or  
8 demonstrations, and organizing, storing, or retrieving data in any form or medium)  
9 and their employees and subcontractors.

10          2.14 Protected Material: any Disclosure or Discovery Material that is  
11 designated as “CONFIDENTIAL.”

12          2.15 Receiving Party: a Party that receives Disclosure or Discovery Material  
13 from a Producing Party.

14   3.    SCOPE

15          The protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order cover not only  
16 Protected Material (as defined above), but also (1) any information copied or  
17 extracted from Protected Material; (2) all copies, excerpts, summaries, or  
18 compilations of Protected Material; and (3) any testimony, conversations, or  
19 presentations by Parties or their Counsel that might reveal Protected Material.

20          Any use of Protected Material at trial shall be governed by the orders of the  
21 trial judge. This Order does not govern the use of Protected Material at trial.

22   4.    DURATION

23  
24          Even after final disposition of this litigation, the confidentiality obligations  
25 imposed by this Order shall remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees  
26 otherwise in writing or a court order otherwise directs. Final disposition shall be  
27 deemed to be the later of (1) dismissal of all claims and defenses in this Action, with  
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1 or without prejudice; and (2) final judgment herein after the completion and  
2 exhaustion of all appeals, rehearings, remands, trials, or reviews of this Action,  
3 including the time limits for filing any motions or applications for extension of time  
4 pursuant to applicable law.

5 **5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL**

6 **5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection.**  
7 Each Party or Non-Party that designates information or items for protection under  
8 this Order must take care to limit any such designation to specific material that  
9 qualifies under the appropriate standards. The Designating Party must designate for  
10 protection only those parts of material, documents, items, or oral or written  
11 communications that qualify so that other portions of the material, documents, items,  
12 or communications for which protection is not warranted are not swept unjustifiably  
13 within the ambit of this Order.

14 Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations  
15 that are shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper  
16 purpose (e.g., to unnecessarily encumber the case development process or to impose  
17 unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Designating  
18 Party to sanctions.

19 If it comes to a Designating Party's attention that information or items that it  
20 designated for protection do not qualify for protection, that Designating Party must  
21 promptly notify all other Parties that it is withdrawing the inapplicable designation.

22 **5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations.** Except as otherwise provided in  
23 this Order (see, e.g., second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise  
24 stipulated or ordered, Disclosure or Discovery Material that qualifies for protection  
25 under this Order must be clearly so designated before the material is disclosed or  
26 produced.

27 Designation in conformity with this Order requires:  
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1 (a) for information in documentary form (e.g., paper or electronic  
2 documents, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial  
3 proceedings), that the Producing Party affix at a minimum, the legend  
4 “CONFIDENTIAL” (hereinafter “CONFIDENTIAL legend”), to each page  
5 that contains protected material. If only a portion or portions of the material  
6 on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly  
7 identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the  
8 margins).

9 A Party or Non-Party that makes original documents available for  
10 inspection need not designate them for protection until after the inspecting  
11 Party has indicated which documents it would like copied and produced.  
12 During the inspection and before the designation, all of the material made  
13 available for inspection shall be deemed “CONFIDENTIAL.” After the  
14 inspecting Party has identified the documents it wants copied and produced,  
15 the Producing Party must determine which documents, or portions thereof,  
16 qualify for protection under this Order. Then, before producing the specified  
17 documents, the Producing Party must affix the “CONFIDENTIAL legend” to  
18 each page that contains Protected Material. If only a portion or portions of the  
19 material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must  
20 clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings  
21 in the margins).

22 (b) for testimony given in depositions that the Designating Party  
23 identify the Disclosure or Discovery Material on the record, before the close  
24 of the deposition all protected testimony.

25 (c) for information produced in some form other than documentary  
26 and for any other tangible items, that the Producing Party affix in a prominent  
27 place on the exterior of the container or containers in which the information  
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1 is stored the legend “CONFIDENTIAL.” If only a portion or portions of the  
2 information warrants protection, the Producing Party, to the extent  
3 practicable, shall identify the protected portion(s).

4 5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent  
5 failure to designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive  
6 the Designating Party’s right to secure protection under this Order for such material.  
7 Upon timely correction of a designation, the Receiving Party must make reasonable  
8 efforts to assure that the material is treated in accordance with the provisions of this  
9 Order.

## 10 6. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

11 6.1 Timing of Challenges. Any Party or Non-Party may challenge a  
12 designation of confidentiality at any time that is consistent with the Court’s  
13 Scheduling Order.

14 6.2 Meet and Confer. The Challenging Party shall initiate the informal  
15 dispute resolution process set forth in the Court’s Procedures and Schedules, see  
16 <http://www.cacd.uscourts.gov/honorable-alka-sagar>

17 6.3 The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding shall be on  
18 the Designating Party. Frivolous challenges, and those made for an improper  
19 purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other  
20 parties) may expose the Challenging Party to sanctions. Unless the Designating Party  
21 has waived or withdrawn the confidentiality designation, all parties shall continue to  
22 afford the material in question the level of protection to which it is entitled under the  
23 Producing Party’s designation until the Court rules on the challenge.

## 24 7. ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

25 (a) Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is  
26 disclosed or produced by another Party or by a Non-Party in connection with this  
27 Action only for prosecuting, defending, or attempting to settle this Action. Such  
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1 Protected Material may be disclosed only to the categories of persons and under the  
2 conditions described in this Order. When the Action has been terminated, a  
3 Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of section 13 below (FINAL  
4 DISPOSITION).

5 Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a  
6 location and in a secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons  
7 authorized under this Order.

8 (b) Disclosure of “CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items. Unless  
9 otherwise ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a  
10 Receiving Party may disclose any information or item designated  
11 “CONFIDENTIAL” only to:

12 (a) the Receiving Party’s Outside Counsel of Record in this Action,  
13 as well as employees of said Outside Counsel of Record to whom it is  
14 reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this Action;

15 (b) the officers, directors, and employees (including House Counsel)  
16 of the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this  
17 Action;

18 (c) Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom  
19 disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the  
20 “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A);

21 (d) the court and its personnel;

22 (e) court reporters and their staff;

23 (f) professional jury or trial consultants, mock jurors, and  
24 Professional Vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this  
25 Action and who have signed the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be  
26 Bound” (Exhibit A);  
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1 (g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information  
2 or a custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the  
3 information;

4 (h) during their depositions, witnesses, and attorneys for witnesses,  
5 in the Action to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary provided: (1) the  
6 deposing party requests that the witness sign the form attached as Exhibit A  
7 hereto; and (2) they will not be permitted to keep any confidential information  
8 unless they sign the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit  
9 A), unless otherwise agreed by the Designating Party or ordered by the court.  
10 Pages of transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that  
11 reveal Protected Material may be separately bound by the court reporter and  
12 may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted under this Stipulated  
13 Protective Order; and

14 (i) any mediator or settlement officer, and their supporting  
15 personnel, mutually agreed upon by any of the parties engaged in settlement  
16 discussions.

17 8. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED  
18 IN OTHER LITIGATION

19 If a Party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation  
20 that compels disclosure of any information or items designated in this Action as  
21 “CONFIDENTIAL,” that Party must:

22 (a) promptly notify in writing the Designating Party. Such  
23 notification shall include a copy of the subpoena or court order;

24 (b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or  
25 order to issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by  
26 the subpoena or order is subject to this Protective Order. Such notification  
27 shall include a copy of this Stipulated Protective Order; and  
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1 (c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be  
2 pursued by the Designating Party whose Protected Material may be affected.

3 If the Designating Party timely seeks a protective order, the Party served with  
4 the subpoena or court order shall not produce any information designated in this  
5 action as "CONFIDENTIAL" before a determination by the court from which the  
6 subpoena or order issued, unless the Party has obtained the Designating Party's  
7 permission. The Designating Party shall bear the burden and expense of seeking  
8 protection in that court of its confidential material and nothing in these provisions  
9 should be construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this Action  
10 to disobey a lawful directive from another court.

11 9. A NON-PARTY'S PROTECTED MATERIAL SOUGHT TO BE  
12 PRODUCED IN THIS LITIGATION

13 (a) The terms of this Order are applicable to information produced by a  
14 Non- Party in this Action and designated as "CONFIDENTIAL." Such information  
15 produced by Non-Parties in connection with this litigation is protected by the  
16 remedies and relief provided by this Order. Nothing in these provisions should be  
17 construed as prohibiting a Non-Party from seeking additional protections.

18 (b) In the event that a Party is required, by a valid discovery request, to  
19 produce a Non-Party's confidential information in its possession, and the Party is  
20 subject to an agreement with the Non-Party not to produce the Non-Party's  
21 confidential information, then the Party shall:

22 (1) promptly notify in writing the Requesting Party and the Non-  
23 Party that some or all of the information requested is subject to a  
24 confidentiality agreement with a Non-Party;

25 (2) promptly provide the Non-Party with a copy of the Stipulated  
26 Protective Order in this Action, the relevant discovery request(s), and a  
27 reasonably specific description of the information requested; and  
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1           (3)    make the information requested available for inspection by the  
2       Non-Party, if requested.

3           (c)    If the Non-Party fails to seek a protective order from this court within  
4       14 days of receiving the notice and accompanying information, the Receiving Party  
5       may produce the Non-Party's confidential information responsive to the discovery  
6       request. If the Non-Party timely seeks a protective order, the Receiving Party shall  
7       not produce any information in its possession or control that is subject to the  
8       confidentiality agreement with the Non-Party before a determination by the court.  
9       Absent a court order to the contrary, the Non-Party shall bear the burden and expense  
10      of seeking protection in this court of its Protected Material.

11   10.   UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

12           If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed  
13      Protected Material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this  
14      Stipulated Protective Order, the Receiving Party must immediately (a) notify in  
15      writing the Designating Party of the unauthorized disclosures, (b) use its best efforts  
16      to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the Protected Material, (c) inform the person  
17      or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of this  
18      Order, and (d) request such person or persons to execute the "Acknowledgment and  
19      Agreement to Be Bound" that is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

20   11.   INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE  
21      PROTECTED MATERIAL

22           When a Producing Party gives notice to Receiving Parties that certain  
23      inadvertently produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other protection,  
24      the obligations of the Receiving Parties are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil  
25      Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This provision is not intended to modify whatever procedure  
26      may be established in an e-discovery order that provides for production without prior  
27      privilege review. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 502(d) and (e), insofar as the  
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1 parties reach an agreement on the effect of disclosure of a communication or  
2 information covered by the attorney-client privilege or work product protection, the  
3 parties may incorporate their agreement in the stipulated protective order submitted  
4 to the court.

5 12. MISCELLANEOUS

6 12.1 Right to Further Relief. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any  
7 person to seek its modification by the Court in the future.

8 12.2 Right to Assert Other Objections. By stipulating to the entry of this  
9 Protective Order no Party waives any right it otherwise would have to object to  
10 disclosing or producing any information or item on any ground not addressed in this  
11 Stipulated Protective Order. Similarly, no Party waives any right to object on any  
12 ground to use in evidence of any of the material covered by this Protective Order.

13 12.3 Filing Protected Material. A Party that seeks to file under seal any  
14 Protected Material must comply with Civil Local Rule 79-5. Protected Material may  
15 only be filed under seal pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the  
16 specific Protected Material at issue. If a Party's request to file Protected Material  
17 under seal is denied by the court, then the Receiving Party may file the information  
18 in the public record unless otherwise instructed by the court.

19 13. FINAL DISPOSITION

20 After the final disposition of this Action, as defined in paragraph 4, within 60  
21 days of a written request by the Designating Party, each Receiving Party must return  
22 all Protected Material to the Producing Party or destroy such material. As used in  
23 this subdivision, "all Protected Material" includes all copies, abstracts, compilations,  
24 summaries, and any other format reproducing or capturing any of the Protected  
25 Material. Whether the Protected Material is returned or destroyed, the Receiving  
26 Party must submit a written certification to the Producing Party (and, if not the same  
27 person or entity, to the Designating Party) by the 60 day deadline that (1) identifies  
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(by category, where appropriate) all the Protected Material that was returned or destroyed and (2)affirms that the Receiving Party has not retained any copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries or any other format reproducing or capturing any of the Protected Material. Notwithstanding this provision, Counsel are entitled to retain an archival copy of all pleadings, motion papers, trial, deposition, and hearing transcripts, legal memoranda, correspondence, deposition and trial exhibits, expert reports, attorney work product, and consultant and expert work product, even if such materials contain Protected Material. Any such archival copies that contain or constitute Protected Material remain subject to this Protective Order as set forth in Section 4 (DURATION).

14. Any violation of this Order may be punished by any and all appropriate measures including, without limitation, contempt proceedings and/or monetary sanctions.

IT IS SO STIPULATED, THROUGH COUNSEL OF RECORD.

DATED May 12, 2023

/s/ Donald Schmid

Attorneys for Plaintiff

DATED: May 15, 2023

/s/ Jessica E. Chong

Attorneys for Defendant

FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: May 17, 2023

/ s / Sagar

Honorable Alka Sagar

United States Magistrate Judge

**EXHIBIT A ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND**

I, [print or type full name], of [print or type full address], declare under penalty of perjury that I have read in its entirety and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that was issued by the United States District Court for the Central District of California on [date] in the case of *Ambrosetti v. Navient Solutions, LLC 2:23-cv-02560-SB (ASx)*. I agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order and I understand and acknowledge that failure to so comply could expose me to sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt. I solemnly promise that I will not disclose in any manner any information or item that is subject to this Stipulated Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict compliance with the provisions of this Order.

I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Central District of California for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after termination of this action. I hereby appoint [print or type full name] of [print or type full address and telephone number] as my California agent for service of process in connection with this action or any proceedings related to enforcement of this Stipulated Protective Order.

Date:

City and State where sworn and signed:

Printed name:

Signature: